

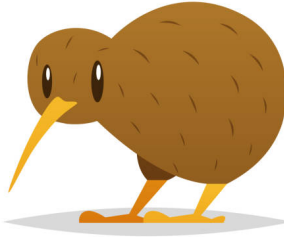
Grass Animālia

Elias



ailurus fulgens

Alice



apteryx

Davis



aquila

Kaden



axolōtēs

Nēmō – No One



būbō

Mehdib



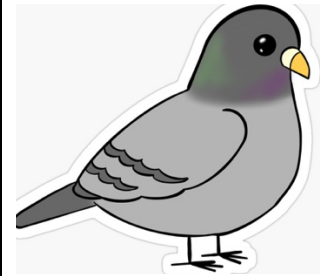
cancer

Saranya



canis

Henry



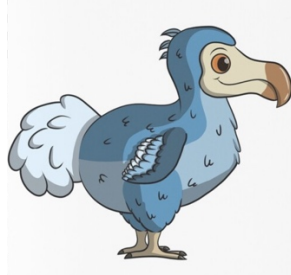
columba

Ahmed



cuniculus

Daniel



dodus ineptus

Nēmō – No One



ēricius

Isabelle



fēlēs

Asmad



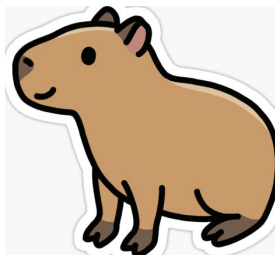
gulō

Jessica



hōmō

Dietrich



hydrocoerus

Arleigh



lacerta

Nēmō – No One



leaena

Nēmō – No One



leō

Ilhan



martēs

Emilia



mēlēs

Nihal



mustēla

Bo



pardus

Ammanuel



pardus onca

Rory



sarcophilus

James



serpens

Adalyn



setonix

Zachary



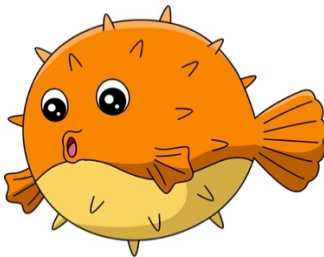
spheniscus

Logan



testūdō

Theo



tetraodon

Nadiifa



ursa Sīnica

Nēmō – No One



ursus
Sīnicus

Nēmō – No One



vulpēs zerda